

**VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool (VIP) Stable NAV**

**Liquidity Pool**

**Principal Stability Fund Ratings Definitions**

**AAAm** A fund rated 'AAAm' demonstrates extremely strong capacity to maintain principal stability and to limit exposure to principal losses due to credit risk. 'AAAm' is the highest principal stability fund rating assigned by S&P Global Ratings

**AAm** A fund rated 'AAm' demonstrates very strong capacity to maintain principal stability and to limit exposure to principal losses due to credit risk. It differs from the highest-rated funds only to a small degree.

**Am** A fund rated 'Am' demonstrates strong capacity to maintain principal stability and to limit exposure to principal losses due to credit risk, but is somewhat more susceptible to the adverse effects of changes in circumstances and economic conditions than funds in higher-rated categories

**BBBm** A fund rated 'BBBm' demonstrates adequate capacity to maintain principal stability and to limit exposure to principal losses due to credit risk. However, adverse economic conditions or changing circumstances are more likely to lead to a reduced capacity to maintain principal stability.

**BBm** A fund rated 'BBm' demonstrates speculative characteristics and uncertain capacity to maintain principal stability. It is vulnerable to principal losses due to credit risk. While such funds will likely have some quality and protective characteristics, these may be outweighed by large uncertainties or major exposures to adverse conditions.

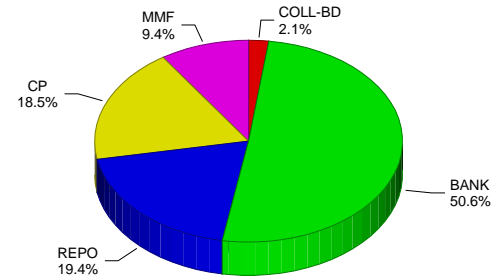
**Dm** A fund rated 'Dm' has failed to maintain principal stability resulting in a realized or unrealized loss of principal.

**Plus (+) or Minus (-)**  
The ratings may be modified by the addition of a plus (+) or minus (-) sign to show relative standing within the rating categories.

**About the Pool**

Pool Rating	<b>AAAm</b>
Pool Type	Stable NAV Government Investment Pool
Investment Adviser	Public Trust Advisors, LLC
Portfolio Manager	Randy Palomba, CFA & Neil Waud, CFA
Pool Rated Since	October 2016
Custodian	Principal
Distributor	Public Trust Advisors, LLC (Public Trust)

**Portfolio Composition as of March 28, 2023**



BANK - Bank Deposits; REPO - Repurchase Agreement; CP - Commercial Paper; MMF - Money Market Fund; COLL-BD - Collateralized Bank Deposits

**Rationale**

VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool (VIP) Stable NAV Liquidity Pool is rated 'AAAm' by S&P Global Ratings. The rating signifies our forward-looking opinion about a fixed-income fund's ability to maintain principal value (i.e., stable net asset value, or 'NAV'). This is accomplished through conservative investment practices and strict internal controls. S&P Global monitors the portfolio on a weekly basis.

**Overview**

VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool (VIP) Stable NAV Liquidity Pool is a local government investment pool created to meet the cash management and short-term investment needs of political subdivisions of Virginia. VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool (VIP) Stable NAV Liquidity Pool seeks to provide participants with a competitive market yield while maintaining daily liquidity and a stable net asset value. The pool invests in securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government, agencies, or instrumentalities; debt issued by corporations; commercial paper; municipal bonds; certificates of deposits; time deposits; open-end mutual funds; and repurchase agreements.

**Management**

Public Trust Advisors LLC, the pool's investment adviser, is also the investment adviser for 13 other local government investment pools we rate. Principal is the custodian, and Public Trust Advisors LLC serves as the transfer agent and fund accountant for the fund. Fund management expects the fund to maintain a maximum dollar-weighted average maturity of 60 days or less, and all investments will have a maximum maturity of 397 days or less, except for those issued by sovereigns rated 'AA-' or higher, which carry a maximum maturity of 762 days.

**Portfolio Assets**

The pool invests in securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government, its agencies, or instrumentalities; debt issued by corporations; high-grade commercial paper (rated 'A-1' or better), certificates of deposit, time deposits; open-end mutual funds and repurchase agreements.. The credit quality of the pool is excellent, with greater than 50% of the portfolio invested in securities rated 'A-1+' and the remainder in 'A-1' rated securities. The portfolio's weighted average maturity to reset (WAM(R)) is kept under 60 days, which further helps to enhance liquidity and limits market price exposure. Portfolio securities are priced to market on a daily basis.

**S&P Global Ratings Analyst:** Marissa Zuccaro - (303) 721 4762

[www.spratings.com](http://www.spratings.com)

*Participants should consider the investment objectives, risks and charges and expenses of the pool before investing. The investment guidelines which can be obtained from your broker-dealer, contain this and other information about the pool and should be read carefully before investing.*

**Principal Stability Rating Approach and Criteria**

A S&P Global Ratings principal stability fund rating, also known as a "money market fund rating", is a forward-looking opinion about a fixed income fund's capacity to maintain stable principal (net asset value). When assigning a principal stability rating to a fund, S&P Global Ratings analysis focuses primarily on the creditworthiness of the fund's investments and counterparties, and also its investments' maturity structure and management's ability and policies to maintain the fund's stable net asset value. Principal stability fund ratings are assigned to funds that seek to maintain a stable or an accumulating net asset value.

Generally, when faced with an unanticipated level of redemption requests during periods of high market stress, the manager of any fund may suspend redemptions for up to five business days or meet redemption requests with payments in-kind in lieu of cash. A temporary suspension of redemptions or meeting redemption requests with distributions in-kind does not constitute a failure to maintain stable net asset values. However, higher rated funds are expected to have stronger capacities to pay investor redemptions in cash during times of high market stress because they generally comprise shorter maturity and higher quality investments.

Principal stability fund ratings, or money market fund ratings, are identified by the 'm' suffix (e.g., 'AAAm') to distinguish the principal stability rating from a S&P Global Ratings traditional issue or issuer credit rating. A traditional issue or issuer credit rating reflects S&P Global Ratings view of a borrower's ability to meet its financial obligations. Principal stability fund ratings are not commentaries on yield levels.

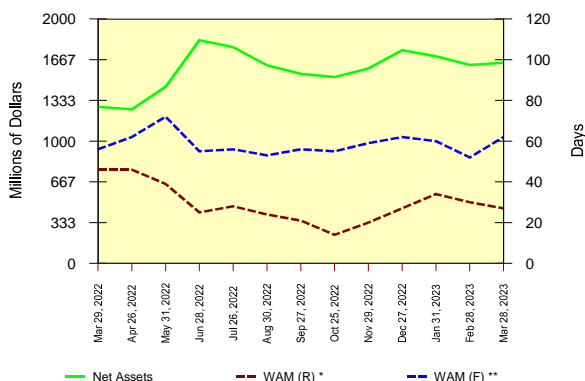
**VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool (VIP) Stable NAV Liquidity Pool**

**AAAm**

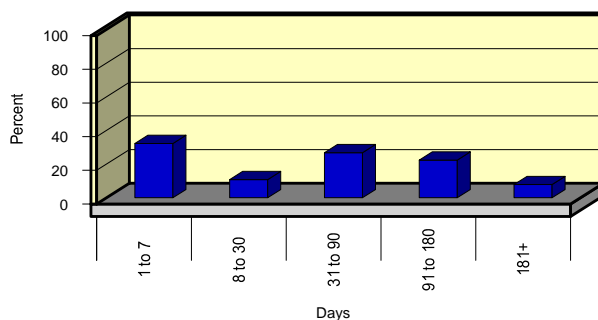
**Data Bank as of March 28, 2023**

Net Asset Value per Share.....	\$1.00008	Net Assets (millions).....	\$1,641.59	Inception Date.....	October 2016
WAM (R) * .....	27 days	WAM (F) **.....	62 days	7 Day Yield.....	4.90%
* Weighted Average Maturity (Reset)		** Weighted Average Maturity (Final)			

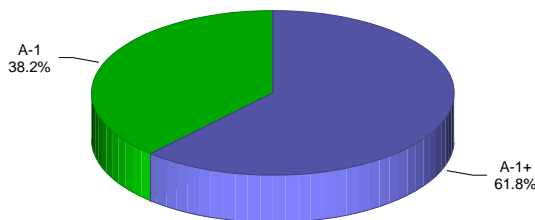
**Net Assets, WAM (R) and WAM (F)**



**Portfolio Maturity Distribution as of March 28, 2023**

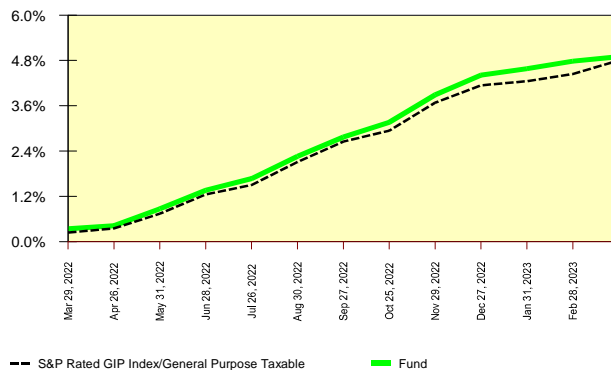


**Portfolio Credit Quality as of March 28, 2023 \***



\*As assessed by S&P Global Ratings

**Portfolio 7 Day Net-Yield Comparison \***



\*S&P 'AAAm' Money Fund Indices are calculated weekly by iMoneyNet, Inc., and are comprised of funds rated or assessed by S&P Global Ratings to within the specific rating categories. The S&P Global Ratings Rated LGIP Indices are calculated weekly by S&P Global Ratings and are comprised of 'AAAm' and 'AAm' government investment pools. *The yield quoted represents past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. Current yield may be lower or higher than the yield quoted.*

Pool portfolios are monitored weekly for developments that could cause changes in the ratings. Rating decisions are based on periodic meetings with senior pool executives and public information.

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